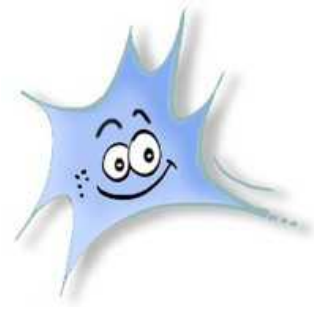


JOC: DIA 23 DE DESEMBRE

Voleu jugar?



<http://kids.nationalgeographic.com/kids/games/actiongames/space-janitor>

Search: space-janitor



